

Health Affairs

June 2013 Vol. 32 No. 6 healthaffairs.org

Medicaid Expansion & Vulnerable Populations

FROM THE FOUNDING EDITOR

- 1022 **Health Affairs: Fast Forward Into Health Policy Future**
John K. Iglehart

REPORT FROM THE FIELD

- 1023 **With Just Months To Go, New York State's Health Benefit Exchange Gears Up For Open Enrollment**
Harris Meyer

MEDICAID EXPANSION

- 1030 **For States That Opt Out Of Medicaid Expansion: 3.6 Million Fewer Insured And \$8.4 Billion Less In Federal Payments**
Carter C. Price and Christine Eibner
- 1037 **Wisconsin Experience Indicates That Expanding Public Insurance To Low-Income Childless Adults Has Health Care Impacts**
Thomas DeLeire, Laura Dague, Lindsey Leininger, Kristen Voskuil, and Donna Friedsam

VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

- 1046 **Black Patients More Likely Than Whites To Undergo Surgery At Low-Quality Hospitals In Segregated Regions**
Justin Dimick, Joel Ruhter, Mary Vaughan Sarrazin, and John D. Birkmeyer

- 1054 **Recession Led To A Decline In Out-Of-Pocket Spending For Children With Special Health Care Needs**
Pinar Karaca-Mandic, Sung J. Choi Yoo, and Benjamin D. Sommers

- 1063 **AIDS Drug Assistance Programs: Managers Confront Uncertainty And Need To Adapt As The Affordable Care Act Kicks In**
Erika G. Martin, Terence Meehan, and Bruce R. Schackman

- 1072 **Welfare Programs That Target Workforce Participation May Negatively Affect Mortality**
Peter Muennig, Zohn Rosen, and Elizabeth Ty Wilde

- 1078 **THE CARE SPAN Innovations At Miami Practice Show Promise For Treating High-Risk Medicare Patients**
Craig Tanio and Christopher Chen

QUALITY

- 1083 **Limits Of Readmission Rates In Measuring Hospital Quality Suggest The Need For Added Metrics**
Matthew J. Press, Dennis P. Scanlon, Andrew M. Ryan, Jingsan Zhu, Amol S. Navathe, Jessica N. Mittler, and Kevin G. Volpp
- 1092 **The Aligning Forces For Quality Experience: Lessons On Getting Consumers Involved In Health Care Improvements**
Susan Mende and Deborah Roseman

Continued on page 1018

Health Affairs is a multidisciplinary, peer-reviewed journal dedicated to the serious exploration of domestic and international health policy issues. *Health Affairs* (ISSN: 0278-2715, electronic ISSN: 1544-5208) is published monthly by Project HOPE, 7500 Old Georgetown Road, Suite 600, Bethesda, MD 20814-6133. ©2013 by Project HOPE — The People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc. Periodicals-class postage paid at Bethesda, Maryland, and at additional mailing offices. ONLINE ACCESS Full online archives of all papers published in *Health Affairs* since 1981 appear at www.healthaffairs.org. Web First papers appear online ahead of print. *Health Affairs'* website is produced in conjunction with Stanford University's HighWire Press. POSTMASTER Send Change of Address to *Health Affairs*, P.O. Box 148, Congers, NY 10920-1048.

Continued from page 1017

HOSPITALS

- 1101 **Fair Pricing Law Prompts Most California Hospitals To Adopt Policies To Protect Uninsured Patients From High Charges**
Glenn Melnick and
Katya Fonkych

DRUGS & DEVICES

- 1109 **Medicare Covers The Majority Of FDA-Approved Devices And Part B Drugs, But Restrictions And Discrepancies Remain**
James D. Chambers,
Katherine E. May, and
Peter J. Neumann

COMPARATIVE EFFECTIVENESS RESEARCH

- 1116 **Decline In Placebo-Controlled Trial Results Suggests New Directions For Comparative Effectiveness Research**
Mark Olfson and
Steven C. Marcus

CONSUMER-DIRECTED HEALTH PLANS

- 1126 **Consumer-Directed Health Plans Reduce The Long-Term Use Of Outpatient Physician Visits And Prescription Drugs**
Paul Fronstin,
Martín J. Sepúlveda, and
M. Christopher Roebuck

REPORT FROM THE FIELD



Getting enrolled: The Community Service Society of New York's Nora Chaves helps a client enroll in health coverage. The society has applied to set up a statewide navigator network to help enroll people newly eligible for care under the Affordable Care Act.

WORKFORCE

- 1135 **Survey Shows Consumers Open To A Greater Role For Physician Assistants And Nurse Practitioners**
Michael J. Dill, Stacie Pankow,
Clese Erikson, and
Scott Shipman

WEB FIRST

- 1143 **Washington State Cancer Patients Found To Be At Greater Risk For Bankruptcy Than People Without A Cancer Diagnosis**
Scott Ramsey, David Blough,
Anne Kirchhoff,
Karma Kreizenbeck,
Catherine Fedorenko,
Kyle Snell, Polly Newcomb,
William Hollingworth, and
Karen Overstreet

- 1153 **Immigrants Contributed An Estimated \$115.2 Billion More To The Medicare Trust Fund Than They Took Out In 2002-09**
Leah Zallman,
Steffie Woolhandler,
David Himmelstein, David Bor,
and Danny McCormick

NARRATIVE MATTERS

- 1161 **Awakening Advocacy: How Students Helped Save A Safety-Net Hospital In Georgia**
Katherine Neuhausen

GRANTWATCH

- 1165 **Foundation Funding To Prevent Obesity**
Lee L. Prina

Continued from page 1018

BOOK REVIEWS

- 1168 **Exceptions Proving A Poor Rule**
Brian Volck
- 1169 **A Not-So-Simple Screening Calculus**
Stefan Timmermans

LETTERS

- 1171 **Midwives And Cesarean Sections**
Laura Weil
- 1171 **Cesarean Sections: The Authors Reply**
Katy Backes Kozhimannil, Beth A. Virnig, and Michael R. Law
- 1171 **Broken Mental Health Services**
Ed Piper
- 1172 **Mental Health Care: The Author Replies**
Ashley R. Clayton

- 1172 **Wellness Programs And Cost Reductions**
Al Lewis
- 1172 **Wellness Programs: The Author Replies**
Gautam Gowrisankaran
- 1172 **Technologies For Patient Engagement**
Guendalina Graffigna, Serena Barello, and Giuseppe Riva
- 1173 **Do-It-Yourself Health Care**
Percivil Carrera
- 1173 **Malpractice Claims In Taiwan**
Feng-Jen Tsai

1174 Instructions To Authors

HEALTH POLICY BRIEFS

Health Policy Briefs provide clear, accessible overviews of timely and important health policy topics. The peer-reviewed briefs explore competing arguments and point out relevant research. Health Policy Briefs are available online and produced by *Health Affairs* through a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Sign up for free policy briefs at <http://www.healthaffairs.org/healthpolicybriefs>.

Per Capita Caps In Medicaid
April 18, 2013

Updated: Essential Health Benefits
May 2, 2013

Updated: Workplace Wellness Programs
May 16, 2013

Premium Assistance In Medicaid
May 30, 2013



Narrative Matters A student movement fights for a vital safety-net hospital in Georgia. Now the group is rallying to expand Medicaid in the state.