FROM THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

6 Aging And Health
Alan R. Weil

ENTRY POINT

7 Aging & Health Aging In Rural America
Susan Jaffe

AGING & HEALTH

11 Aging & Health Medicare Annual Preventive Care Visits: Use Increased Among Fee-For-Service Patients, But Many Do Not Participate
Sukyung Chung, Lenard I. Lesser, Diane S. Lauderdale, Nicole E. Johns, Latha P. Palaniappan, and Harold S. Luft

30 Aging & Health Nearly Half Of All Medicare Hospice Enrollees Received Care From Agencies Owned By Regional Or National Chains
David G. Stevenson, Jesse B. Dalton, David C. Grabowski, and Haiden A. Huskamp

39 Aging & Health Expectations About Future Use Of Long-Term Services And Supports Vary By Current Living Arrangement
Carrie E. Henning-Smith and Tetyana P. Shippee

MEDICARE

48 Medicare At Least Half Of New Medicare Advantage Enrollees Had Switched From Traditional Medicare During 2006–11
Gretchen A. Jacobson, Patricia Neuman, and Anthony Damico

56 Variations In County-Level Costs Between Traditional Medicare And Medicare Advantage Have Implications For Premium Support
Brian Biles, Giselle Casillas, and Stuart Guterman

-primary care

78 Primary Care Managing Chronic Illness: Physician Practices Increased The Use Of Care Management And Medical Home Processes

87 Primary Care Patient-Centered Medical Homes In Louisiana Had Minimal Impact On Medicaid Population’s Use Of Acute Care And Costs
Evan S. Cole, Claudia Campbell, Mark L. Diana, Larry Webber, and Richard Culbertson

HOSPITAL PRICING

64 Hospital Pricing California’s Hospital Fair Pricing Act Reduced The Prices Actually Paid By Uninsured Patients
Ge Bai

71 Hospital Pricing Medicare’s Hospital Compare Quality Reports Appear To Have Slowed Price Increases For Two Major Procedures
Avi Dor, William E. Encinosa, and Kathleen Carey

Health Affairs is a multidisciplinary, peer-reviewed journal dedicated to the serious exploration of domestic and international health policy issues. Health Affairs (ISSN: 0278-2715, electronic ISSN: 1544-5208) is published monthly by Project HOPE, 7500 Old Georgetown Road, Suite 600, Bethesda, MD 20814-6133. ©2015 by Project HOPE — The People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc. Periodicals-class postage paid at Bethesda, Maryland, and at additional mailing offices. Online access Full online archives of all papers published in Health Affairs since 1981 appear at www.healthaffairs.org. Web First papers appear online ahead of print. Health Affairs’ website is produced in conjunction with Stanford University’s HighWire Press. Postmaster Send Change of Address to Health Affairs, P.O. Box 148, Congers, NY 10920-1048.
Continued from page 1

95 Community Health Centers Employ Diverse Staffing Patterns, Which Can Provide Productivity Lessons For Medical Practices
Leighton Ku, Bianca K. Frogner, Erika Steinmetz, and Patricia Pittman

COSTS OF CARE & COVERAGE
104 More Choice In Health Insurance Marketplaces May Reduce The Value Of The Subsidies Available To Low-Income Enrollees
Erin A. Taylor, Evan Saltzman, Sebastian Bauhoff, Rosalie L. Pacula, and Christine Eibner

111 Out-Of-Pocket Health Care Expenditures, By Insurance Status, 2007–10
Mary K. Catlin, John A. Poisal, and Cathy A. Cowan

117 The Share Of People With High Medical Costs Increased Prior To Implementation Of The Affordable Care Act
Peter J. Cunningham

ENTRY POINT

Care in rural America: Dr. Robert Wergin goes over medications with Sharon Stutzman at the Milford Family Medical Center in rural Nebraska. As the number of health care providers working in rural America continues to decline, those such as Wergin who remain often must take extraordinary actions to reach the aging population in their communities.

125 Dependent Coverage Provision Led To Uneven Insurance Gains And Unchanged Mortality Rates In Young Adult Trauma Patients
John W. Scott, Benjamin D. Sommers, Thomas C. Tsai, Kirstin W. Scott, Aaron L. Schwartz, and Zirui Song

PAY-FOR-PERFORMANCE

134 Pay-For-Performance Schemes That Use Patient And Provider Categories Would Reduce Payment Disparities
Cheryl L. Damberg, Marc N. Elliott, and Brett A. Ewing

ACCOUNTABLE CARE ORGANIZATIONS

143 Avoiding Unintended Incentives In ACO Payment Models
Rudy Douven, Thomas G. McGuire, and J. Michael McWilliams

WEB FIRST

150 National Health Spending In 2013: Growth Slows, Remains In Step With The Overall Economy
Micah Hartman, Anne B. Martin, David Lassman, Aaron Catlin, and the National Health Expenditure Accounts Team

161 State-Based Marketplaces Using ‘Clearinghouse’ Plan Management Models Are Associated With Lower Premiums
Kelly Krinn, Pinar Karaca-Mandic, and Lynn A. Blewett

170 An Early Look At Changes In Employer-Sponsored Insurance Under The Affordable Care Act
Fredric Blavin, Adele Shartzer, Sharon K. Long, and John Holahan

Continued on page 3
Narrative Matters

A physician and mother on giving birth in a culture that increasingly pushes women toward cesarean sections.

Continued from page 2