Prescription Drugs, Global Health & More

FROM THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
755  Prescription Drugs, Global Health, And Population Health
Alan R. Weil

ENTRY POINT
756  A Lead Poisoning Crisis Enters Its Second Century
David Rosner

POPULATION HEALTH
760  Variation In Health Outcomes: The Role Of Spending On Social Services, Public Health, And Health Care, 2000–09
Elizabeth H. Bradley, Maureen Canavan, Erika Rogan, Kristina Talbert-Slagle, Chima Ndumele, Lauren Taylor, and Leslie A. Curry

ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY
769  Patient Segmentation Analysis Offers Significant Benefits For Integrated Care And Support
Sabine I. Vuik, Erik K. Mayer, and Ara Darzi

PRESCRIPTION DRUG POLICY
776  The Commercial Market For Priority Review Vouchers
David B. Ridley and Stephane A. Régnier

784  Funding Antibiotic Innovation With Vouchers: Recommendations On How To Strengthen A Flawed Incentive Policy
Kevin Outterson and Anthony McDonnell

791  ‘Government Patent Use’: A Legal Approach To Reducing Drug Spending
Amy Kapczynski and Aaron S. Kesselheim

798  Despite Federal Legislation, Shortages Of Drugs Used In Acute Care Settings Remain Persistent And Prolonged
Serene I. Chen, Erin R. Fox, M. Kennedy Hall, Joseph S. Ross, Emily M. Bucholz, Harlan M. Krumholz, and Arjun K. Venkatesh

CANCER DRUGS
805  Steady Increase In Prices For Oral Anticancer Drugs After Market Launch Suggests A Lack Of Competitive Pressure
Caroline S. Bennette, Catherine Richards, Sean D. Sullivan, and Scott D. Ramsey

813  Cancer Drugs Provide Positive Value In Nine Countries, But The United States Lags In Health Gains Per Dollar Spent
Sebastian Salas-Vega and Elias Mossialos

OPIOIDS
824  Payments For Opioids Shifted Substantially To Public And Private Insurers While Consumer Spending Declined, 1999–2012
Chao Zhou, Curtis S. Florence, and Deborah Dowell

832  Hospitalizations Related To Opioid Abuse/Dependence And Associated Serious Infections Increased Sharply, 2002–12
Matthew V. Ronan and Shoshana J. Herzog

Continued on page 750
GLOBAL HEALTH

838 Improving Health Care Coverage, Equity, And Financial Protection Through A Hybrid System: Malaysia’s Experience

ENTRY POINT

847 PEPFAR Investments In Governance And Health Systems Were One-Fifth Of Countries’ Budgeted Funds, 2004–14
Corrina Moucheraud, Susan Sparkes, Yoriko Nakamura, Anna Gage, Rifat Atun, and Thomas J. Bossert

HOSPITALS

880 Differing Impacts Of Market Concentration On Affordable Care Act Marketplace Premiums
Richard M. Scheffler, Daniel R. Arnold, Brent D. Fulton, and Sherry A. Glied

889 A More Detailed Understanding Of Factors Associated With Hospital Profitability
Ge Bai and Gerard F. Anderson

898 Adding A Spending Metric To Medicare’s Value-Based Purchasing Program Rewarded Low-Quality Hospitals
Anup Das, Edward C. Norton, David C. Miller, Andrew M. Ryan, John D. Birkmeyer, and Lena M. Chen

NURSING HOMES

907 Aging & Health Low-Quality Nursing Homes Were More Likely Than Other Nursing Homes To Be Bought Or Sold By Chains In 1993–2010
David C. Grabowski, Richard A. Hirth, Orna Intrator, Yue Li, John Richardson, David G. Stevenson, Qing Zheng, and Jane Banaszak-Holl

Traditional Medicare Versus Private Insurance: How Spending, Volume, And Price Change At Age Sixty-Five
Jacob Wallace and Zirui Song

Affordable Care Act Provision Had Similar, Positive Impacts For Young Adults With And Without Disabilities
Shirley L. Porterfield and Jin Huang

Dangerous water: Cases of bottled water frame a volunteer at the St. Mark Baptist Church in Flint, Michigan, which served as a distribution center in February 2016. The city’s drinking water supply was found to be tainted with unhealthy levels of lead after the city switched its water source from Lake Huron to the Flint River.

Photograph by Tom Williams/CQ Roll Call via AP Images
Continued from page 750

WEB FIRST

915  ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY
Liking Health Reform But Turned Off By Toxic Politics
Lawrence R. Jacobs and Suzanne Mettler

923  DATAWATCH  Prices For Common Medical Services Vary Substantially Among The Commercially Insured
David Newman, Stephen T. Parente, Eric Barrette, and Kevin Kennedy

NARRATIVE MATTERS

928  A Physician Discovers a Potential Environmental Link to Asthma Attacks in a Poor Chicago Community
Kohar Jones

GRANTWATCH

932  Foundation Grants To Inform The Medicare Debate
Lee L. Prina

BOOK REVIEWS

934  Lords Of The Jumble: IRBs, Ethics, And The Common Law Of The Common Rule
William M. Sage

936  Behind The Curtain
Shelley A. Hearne

LETTERS

937  ‘Egocentric’ Vaccination: Still Only A Hypothesis
Mark D. Ard Jr.

937  ‘Egocentric’ Vaccination: The Authors Reply
Jeroen Luyten and Philippe Beutels

937  Use Of Retail Clinics For Low-Acuity Conditions
James Bowman

938  Use Of Retail Clinics: The Authors Reply
Ateev Mehrotra and J. Scott Ashwood

938  Errata

939  Acknowledgments

HEALTH POLICY BRIEFS

Health Policy Briefs provide clear, accessible overviews of timely and important health policy topics. The peer-reviewed briefs explore competing arguments and point out relevant research. Health Policy Briefs are available online and produced by Health Affairs through a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Sign up for free policy briefs at http://www.healthaffairs.org/healthpolicybriefs.

Nonprofit Hospitals’ Community Benefit Requirements
February 25, 2016

Workplace And Public Accommodations For Nursing Mothers
March 17, 2016

Final 2015–20 Dietary Guidelines For Americans
March 31, 2016

Medicare’s New Physician Payment System
April 21, 2016

Narrative Matters  A physician discovers a potential environmental link to asthma attacks in a poor Chicago community.