

Health Affairs

February 2011 Vol. 30 No. 2 healthaffairs.org

FROM THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

- 190 **A Tour Across Vast Health Policy Terrain**
Susan Dentzer

ENTRY POINT

- 191 **Despite Tight Budgets, Boosting US Health Workforce May Be Policy That Is 'Just Right'**
John K. Iglehart

PROVIDER WORKFORCE

- 193 **The \$16,819 Pay Gap For Newly Trained Physicians: The Unexplained Trend Of Men Earning More Than Women**
Anthony T. Lo Sasso, Michael R. Richards, Chiu-Fang Chou, and Susan E. Gerber
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 202 **Nurses' Widespread Job Dissatisfaction, Burnout, And Frustration With Health Benefits Signal Problems For Patient Care**
Matthew D. McHugh, Ann Kutney-Lee, Jeannie P. Cimiotti, Douglas M. Sloane, and Linda H. Aiken
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 211 **Performance-Based Payment Incentives Increase Burden And Blame For Hospital Nurses**
Ellen T. Kurtzman, Dennis O'Leary, Brenda H. Sheingold, Kelly J. Devers, Ellen M. Dawson, and Jean E. Johnson
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 219 **DATAWATCH Seniors' Perceptions Of Health Care Not Closely Associated With Physician Supply**
David J. Nyweide, Denise L. Anthony, Chiang-Hua Chang, and David Goodman
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

HEALTH REFORM

- 228 **Issues In Health Reform: How Changes In Eligibility May Move Millions Back And Forth Between Medicaid And Insurance Exchanges**
Benjamin D. Sommers and Sara Rosenbaum
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 237 **Transforming A Traditional Safety Net Into A Coordinated Care System: Lessons From Healthy San Francisco**
Mitchell H. Katz and Tangerine M. Brigham

- 246 **PEOPLE & PLACES San Francisco's Solution For The Uninsured**

- 247 **Lack Of Access Due To Costs Remains A Problem For Some In Massachusetts Despite The State's Health Reforms**
Cheryl R. Clark, Jane Soukup, Usha Govindarajulu, Heather E. Riden, Dora A. Tovar, and Paula A. Johnson
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 256 **ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY A New Independent Authority Is Needed To Issue National Health Care Guidelines**
Salomeh Keyhani, Azalea Kim, Micah Mann, and Deborah Korenstein
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 266 **DATAWATCH Many Physicians Are Willing To Use Patients' Electronic Personal Health Records, But Doctors Differ By Location, Gender, And Practice**
Matthew K. Wynia, Gretchen Williams Torres, and Josh Lemieux
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 274 **Lesson From Canada's Universal Care: Socially Disadvantaged Patients Use More Health Services, Still Have Poorer Health**
David A. Alter, Therese Stukel, Alice Chong, and David Henry
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Continued on page 186

Health Affairs is a multidisciplinary, peer-reviewed journal dedicated to the serious exploration of domestic and international health policy issues. *Health Affairs* (ISSN: 0278-2715, electronic ISSN: 1544-5208) is published monthly by Project HOPE, 7500 Old Georgetown Road, Suite 600, Bethesda, MD 20814-6133. ©2011 by Project HOPE — The People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc. Periodicals-class postage paid at Bethesda, Maryland, and at additional mailing offices. ONLINE ACCESS Full online archives of all papers published in *Health Affairs* since 1981 appear at www.healthaffairs.org. Web First papers appear online ahead of print. *Health Affairs'* website is produced in conjunction with Stanford University's HighWire Press. POSTMASTER Send Change of Address to *Health Affairs*, P.O. Box 148, Congers, NY 10920-1048.

Continued from page 185

MENTAL HEALTH

- 284 **Changes In US Spending On Mental Health And Substance Abuse Treatment, 1986–2005, And Implications For Policy**
Tami L. Mark,
Katharine R. Levit,
Rita Vandivort-Warren,
Jeffrey A. Buck, and
Rosanna M. Coffey
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 293 **New Jersey's Efforts To Improve Postpartum Depression Care Did Not Change Treatment Patterns For Women On Medicaid**
Katy Backes Kozhimannil,
Alyce S. Adams,
Stephen B. Soumerai,
Alisa B. Busch, and
Haiden A. Huskamp
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- 302 **ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY**
Misuse Of The FDA's Humanitarian Device Exemption In Deep Brain Stimulation For Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
Joseph J. Fins,
Helen S. Mayberg,
Bart Nuttin, Cynthia S. Kubu,
Thorsten Galert, Volker Sturm,
Katja Stoppenbrink,
Reinhard Merkel, and
Thomas E. Schlaepfer
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

ENTRY POINT



Peter Buerhaus, a nursing professor at Vanderbilt University, notes that the new federal Health Care Workforce Commission he chairs has bipartisan support but no funding as yet.

COVERAGE & PAYMENT

- 312 **Medicare's Policy On Carotid Stents Limited Use To Hospitals Meeting Quality Guidelines Yet Did Not Hurt Disadvantaged**
Peter W. Groeneveld,
Andrew J. Epstein, Feifei Yang,
Lin Yang, and Daniel Polsky
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS
- 322 **Nearly Half Of Families In High-Deductible Health Plans Whose Members Have Chronic Conditions Face Substantial Financial Burden**
Alison A. Galbraith,
Dennis Ross-Degnan,
Stephen B. Soumerai,
Meredith B. Rosenthal,
Charlene Gay, and Tracy A. Lieu
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

POLICY & PHARMACEUTICALS

- 332 **What Are The Respective Roles Of The Public And Private Sectors In Pharmaceutical Innovation?**
Bhaven N. Sampat and
Frank R. Lichtenberg
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

EARLY INTERVENTION

- 340 **A Simulation Shows That Early Treatment Of Chronic Hepatitis B Infection Can Cut Deaths And Be Cost-Effective**
Sarah E. Post, Neetu Khurana
Sodhi, Chia-hui Peng,
Kejia Wan, and Henry J. Pollack
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

COMPARATIVE EFFECTIVENESS

- 349 **Applying Comparative Effectiveness Research To Public And Population Health Initiatives**
Steven M. Teutsch and
Jonathan E. Fielding
PLUS: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Continued from page 187

NARRATIVE MATTERS

- 356 **Surrendering The Keys:
A Doctor Tries To Get An
Impaired Elderly Patient
To Stop Driving**
Anna Reisman

GRANTWATCH

- 360 **GrantWatch Outcomes**

BOOK REVIEWS

- 362 **The 'Brilliant, Persistent'
Pursuit Of Health Care
As A Complex Social System**
David Mechanic
-
- 364 **Warning: Doctor/Drug-Company
Interactions**
Marcia Angell
-
- 366 **BookMarks**

LETTERS

- 368 **State-Sponsored Public
Reporting Of Hospital Quality**
David J. Laflamme and
Robert J. McGrath
-
- 369 **Reporting Hospital Quality:
The Authors Reply**
Joseph S. Ross, Sameer Sheth,
and Harlan M. Krumholz
-
- 370 **Revitalizing Pharmaceutical
Innovation For Global Health**
Steven J. Hoffman and
Thomas Pogge
-
- 371 **Errata**
-
- 184 **Instructions To Authors**

HEALTH POLICY BRIEFS

Health Policy Briefs provide clear, accessible overviews of timely and important health policy topics. The peer-reviewed briefs explore competing arguments and point out relevant research. Health Policy Briefs are available online and produced by *Health Affairs* through a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Sign up for free policy briefs at <http://www.healthaffairs.org/healthpolicybriefs>.

Update: Paying Physicians for Medicare Services

December 16, 2010

Preventive Services Without Cost Sharing

December 28, 2010

Small Business Tax Credits

January 14, 2011

Medicaid/CHIP Enrollment Efforts

January 2011



Narrative Matters In the interest of public safety, a primary care physician describes her efforts to get an impaired elderly patient to stop driving and argues for a vastly improved policy framework to help get dangerous older drivers off the road.